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Der Lichtgenuss unter einem Obstbaum; Messungen nach neuer Methode. Leipzig. 1933. 5 p. diagr. 23 cm. (Sonderdr.: Fortschr. Landwirts. Jahrg. 8. 15. Jan. 1933. H. 2, S. 29.)

SOLAR OBSERVATIONS**SOLAR RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING DECEMBER 1935**

By IRVING F. HAND, Assistant in Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments employed and their exposures, the reader is referred to the January 1935, REVIEW, page 24.

Table 1 shows that solar radiation intensities averaged slightly below normal at Washington for December, and above normal at both Madison and Lincoln.

Table 2 shows an excess in the amount of total solar and sky radiation at New York, Fresno, Fairbanks, Twin Falls, and Miami. All other stations were below normal for the month.

Table 3 shows relatively low water-vapor content for the 2 days on which turbidity measurements were obtained.

Polarization measurements obtained on 3 days at Washington give a mean of 57 percent, with a maximum of 63 percent on the 4th. Both of these values are close to the December normals. At Madison, only one polarization was obtained owing to snow and ice cover after the 4th. This gave a value of 61 percent, which is lower than either the maximum or mean normals for the month.

For the year, Washington, Madison, and Riverside received less radiation from the sun and sky on a horizontal surface than normal; New Orleans was normal, while all the other stations received more radiation than their yearly normals.

Schmidt, Wilhelm—Continued.

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Used by the U. S. Wea. Bur. in broadcasting ships' weather reports from U. S. Navy Radio Stations in accordance with schedules given in U. S. Weather Bureau Radio Circulars. Wash. 1933. 14 p. 23½ cm. (W. B. no. 1046.) Weather studies. Nos. 1—. Huddersfield. 1934. 23½ cm. No. 1. Shaw, Napier. Unofficial meteorology. 26 p. illus.

Zi-Ka-Wei. Observatoire.

Observations météorologiques faites par les navires en mer en 1932. Zi-Ka-Wei. 1933. 31½ cm.

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during December 1935*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time
	Air mass										
	e	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	* 1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e
1935	mm	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm	
Dec. 4	1.96	0.92	1.22	1.31	1.43			1.27	1.10	1.00	1.24
Dec. 5	2.06				1.33		1.20	.97	.86	.70	2.49
Dec. 6	2.87						1.22	1.10	.93	.70	2.74
Dec. 9	8.48	.87	1.03	1.33							6.27
Dec. 21	.96	.57	.73	.97	1.24						1.02
Dec. 26	.81				.53	.95	1.27	1.12			1.19
Dec. 31	2.06	.46	.53	.74	.84						2.16
Means		.65	.84	.92	1.19		1.23	1.06	(.90)	(.76)	
Departures		-.14	-.07	-.13	-.04		+.06	+.02	-.01	-.03	

MADISON, WIS.

Dec. 2	1.52								1.20		1.88
Dec. 4	1.52	1.02	1.13	1.28							2.06
Dec. 20	.21								1.36		.79
Dec. 26	.56								1.30		.48
Means		(1.02)	(1.13)	(1.28)					1.29		
Departures		+.06	+.08	+.06					+.05		

* Extrapolated.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during December 1935—Con.
LINCOLN, NEBR.

Date	Sun's zenith distance											
	8 a. m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	Noon	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									Local mean solar time	
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e		
1935	mm	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm		
Dec. 1	3.00	1.21	1.30	1.43			1.39	1.25	1.15	1.68		
Dec. 2	2.28	1.02	1.12	1.30			1.29	1.08	1.02	3.30		
Dec. 7	5.79		1.12				1.08	.90	.77	5.36		
Dec. 8	3.99						1.22	1.05	.93	4.75		
Dec. 10	2.06						1.22	1.12	1.00	1.96		
Dec. 11	3.81						.94	.85	.71	4.37		
Dec. 16	2.87			1.25			1.30	1.17	1.11	3.45		
Dec. 17	2.36	1.01	1.12	1.26			1.28	1.14	1.01	3.05		
Dec. 18	3.15	.79	.97	1.17						3.45		
Dec. 19	2.06						1.38	1.25	1.13	1.37		
Dec. 26	.96	1.10	1.25	1.38			1.30	1.20	1.08	.86		
Dec. 30	3.00		1.15	1.27			1.23	1.00	.99			
Means		1.03	1.15	1.27								
Departures		+.09	+.08	+.04								

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during December 1935—Con.
BLUE HILL, MASS.

Date	Sun's zenith distance											
	8 a. m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	Noon	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									Local mean solar time	
e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e		
1935	mm	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm		
Dec. 3	2.5											
Dec. 4	3.2											
Dec. 5	1.7											
Dec. 6	1.1	60	83	1.12	1.50							
Dec. 12	4.2	.83										
Dec. 17	2.9											
Dec. 18	2.0	.87	.96	1.00	1.25							
Dec. 21	1.7	.88	.98	1.14	1.32							
Dec. 22	1.1	1.07	1.20	1.33	1.43							
Dec. 23	1.3	.97	1.12	1.25								
Dec. 24	1.5											
Dec. 25	1.4	1.06	1.15	1.28	1.44							
Dec. 27	1.4											
Dec. 28	1.3	1.06	1.13	1.21	1.44							
Dec. 31	1.5	1.24	1.34	1.39	1.42							
Means		.89	1.05	1.15	1.38							

*Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.—Average daily totals of solar radiation (direct+diffuse) received on a horizontal surface

Week beginning--	Gram-calories per square centimeter																
	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Fresno	Pittsburgh	Fairbanks	Twin Falls	La Jolla	Miami	New Orleans	Riverside	Blue Hill	Friday Harbor	Ithaca	San Juan
1935	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Dec. 3	171	82	101	70	131	177	101	9	131	209	286	182	211	152	77	106	474
Dec. 10	81	80	125	56	60	227	70	5	143	292	310	178	245	84	55	60	517
Dec. 17	126	101	152	60	115	244	122	6	194	250	328	284	231	172	97	102	503
Dec. 24	168	116	115	105	156	165	116	5	140	213	299	163	193	188	80	113	436
Departures from weekly normals																	
Dec. 3	+10	-35	-73	+1	+30	-12		+2	+21		-19	+14	-2	+18			
Dec. 10	-57	-32	-39	-20	-31	+39		-1	+26		-2	+12	+32	-68			
Dec. 17	-18	-18	-28	-26	+21	+85		0	+78		+51	-69	+3	+28			
Dec. 24	+19	-6	-63	+19	+42	+25		+1	+4		+14	-20	-29	+33			
Accumulated departures on Dec. 31																	
	-5,840	-0,561	+2,261	+2,441	+7,273	+5,925		+1,562	+5,379		+791	-8	-6,614				
Percentage departure for year																	
	-4.7	-8.1	+1.6	+2.6	+7.0	+3.6		+2.0	+3.7		+0.5	0	-4.2				

¹8-day period.TABLE 3.—Total, I_m , and screened, I_v , I_r , solar radiation intensity measurements, obtained during December 1935, and determinations of the atmospheric turbidity factor, β , and water-vapor content, w =depth in millimeters, if precipitated

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY, WASHINGTON, D. C.

Date and hour angle,	Solar altitude	Air mass	I_m	I_v	I_r	β_{I_m}	β_{I_v}	β_{I_r}	$\frac{Iv-w}{1.94}$	$\frac{Iv-w-I_m}{1.94}$	w	Air-mass type	
												Percentage of solar constant	
1935	°	'	m	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	gr. cal.							
Dec. 21:													
2:32 a. m.	18	12	3.18	1.080	0.823	0.713	0.040	0.104	0.072	59.2	5.4	1.4	P _c
2:24 a. m.	19	07	3.03	1.089	0.827	0.715	0.038	0.108	0.072	60.0	5.7	1.5	
Dec. 26:													
1:52 p. m.	22	25	2.61	1.176	.933	.768	.030	.088	.049	68.9	10.3	6.2	P _c
2:00 p. m.	21	40	2.69	1.172	.930	.765	.025	.062	.044	68.7	10.3	5.9	

Atmospheric conditions during turbidity measurements

Dec. 21, temperature, -10° C.; wind, NW. 20; visibility, 30 miles.Dec. 26, temperature, -14° C.; wind, NW. 18; visibility, 20 miles,

TABLE 3.—Total, I_m , and screened, I_s , I_r , solar radiation intensity measurements, obtained during December 1935, and determinations of the atmospheric turbidity factor, β , and water-vapor content, w =depth in millimeters, if precipitated—Continued

BLUE HILL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Date and hour angle, 1935	Solar altitude	Air mass	I_m	I_s	I_r	β_{I_m}	β_{I_s}	β_{sun}	$\frac{I_w}{1.94}$	$\frac{I_w - I_m}{1.94}$	w	Air-mass type
									Percentage of solar constant			
1935												
Dec. 3:												
0:05 p. m.	25 44	m	2.30	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	gr. cal.	0.062	0.056	0.059	70.2	8.3	mm
2:19 p. m.	18 20	3.16	1.139	.837	.698	.050	.054	.052	63.1	6.0	3.3	P _c
Dec. 4:												
1:36 p. m.	23 22	2.51	1.292	.937	.776	.050	.054	.052	68.7	4.0	2.4	P _c
2:45 p. m.	15 11	3.77	1.152	.839	.712	.039	.056	.048	61.2	3.6	2.8	P _c
Dec. 5: 2:06 a. m.	19 12	2.99	.700	.550	.468	.163	.154	.158	45.0	9.9	5.5	P _c
Dec. 6:												
0:25 a. m.	24 57	2.36	1.351	.961	.792	.061	.046	.054	70.1	2.5	1.3	P _c
2:50 p. m.	14 35	3.84	1.109	.822	.693	.043	.052	.048	60.6	5.1	2.5	P _a
Dec. 12: 3:12 a. m.	11 03	5.12	.818	.646	.561							P _a
Dec. 17: 2:42 p. m.	14 33	3.94	1.046	.774	.660	.048	.067	.058	57.5	5.3	3.0	P _a
Dec. 18:												
2:28 a. m.	16 21	3.53	1.002	.755	.648	.075	.087	.081	54.3	4.3	2.2	P _r
0:05 p. m.	24 26	2.41	1.184	.848	.711	.070	.074	.072	65.6	6.5	4.0	P _r
2:36 p. m.	15 12	3.77	1.021	.762	.650	.060	.074	.067	56.5	5.6	2.8	P _r
Dec. 21:												
2:35 a. m.	15 32	3.72	1.013	.766	.646	.062	.064	.063	57.1	6.5	3.2	P _a
0:34 p. m.	24 19	2.42	1.248	.874	.749	.060	.083	.072	65.4	3.1	2.0	P _a
1:35 p. m.	21 04	2.76	1.179	.826	.701	.051	.095	.073	62.4	3.6	2.0	P _a
Dec. 22:												
0:20 a. m.	24 17	2.42	1.385	.974	.799	.027	.025	.026	77.0	7.9	4.9	P _c
2:36 p. m.	15 24	3.51	1.155	.853	.712	.051	.047	.049	62.3	5.7	2.9	P _c
Dec. 23:												
2:24 a. m.	16 33	3.49	1.067	.775	.651	.047	.049	.048	62.4	9.1	4.8	P _r above N _{rc}
0:26 a. m.	24 04	2.44	1.191	.848	.719	.070	.102	.086	68.8	9.4	5.8	P _r
Dec. 24:												
0:20 p. m.	24 11	2.43	1.264	.923	.744	.048	.034	.041	72.8	9.8	7.2	P _c
2:00 p. m.	18 48	3.08	1.186	.875	.729	.049	.045	.047	65.9	6.8	3.7	P _c
Dec. 25:												
2:25 a. m.	16 27	3.51	1.208	.884	.743	.035	.047	.041	64.8	4.6	2.3	P _c
0:40 a. m.	23 23	2.51	1.361	.965	.794	.033	.041	.037	72.5	4.7	2.8	P _c
2:48 p. m.	13 46	4.13	1.188	.806	.720	.020	.031	.026	66.7	7.5	3.5	P _c
Dec. 27:												
0:44 a. m.	24 00	2.45	1.322	.922	.768	.037	.064	.050	70.0	4.1	2.5	P _c
0:08 p. m.	24 46	2.37	1.319	.905	.770	.059	.044	.062	70.2	4.5	2.8	P _c
1:55 p. m.	23 12	2.63	1.193	.850	.721	.045	.056	.050	70.1	8.3	5.1	P _c
Dec. 28:												
2:35 a. m.	20 29	2.84	1.227	.895	.787	.055	.074	.064	63.9	2.7	1.4	P _c
0:51 a. m.	23 24	2.51	1.383	.973	.805	.028	.028	.028	75.3	6.4	3.9	P _c
0:38 p. m.	23 53	2.48	1.378	.956	.805	.032	.032	.032	74.4	5.7	3.5	P _c
2:08 p. m.	18 06	3.16	1.252	.915	.739	.026	.026	.026	70.8	8.4	4.6	P _c
Dec. 31:												
3:05 a. m.	11 59	5.12	1.242	.880	.744				71.7	4.0	2.2	P _c
1:47 a. m.	20 20	2.86	1.358	.966	.802	.023	.040	.032	71.6	1.7	0.9	P _c
0:49 p. m.	23 30	2.50	1.308	1.000	.840	.039	.056	.048	71.6			P _c
3:20 p. m.												

Atmospheric conditions during solar radiation measurements. Harvard University
Blue Hill Observatory

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

[Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, U. S. Navy, Superintendent U. S. Naval Observatory. Data furnished by the U. S. Naval Observatory in cooperation with Harvard and Mount Wilson Observatories. The difference in longitude is measured from the central meridian, positive west. The north latitude is positive. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millions of the sun's visible hemisphere. The total area for each day includes spots and groups]

Date and time from apparent noon	Air temperature	Wind Beaufort	Visibility (0-10)	Sky blue	Cloudiness and remarks
December 1935					
3; 2:32 a. m.	-4.4	NW 4	8	7	Few Cl., few Acu.
4; 1:52 p. m.	-9.5	NW x W 7	9	8	Few Cu. Moderate haze to north.
6; 1:59 a. m.	-12.3	NW 6	9	8	Few Cu. Light haze to north and northeast.
6; 0:12 a. m.	-9.9	NW 5	10	8	1 Cu. Moderate haze.
12; 2:54 a. m.	+1.1	NNW 3	7	7	Few Cl., few Acu., few Cu.
17; 4:06 p. m.	-1.7	W x N 5	9	8	Moderate haze to north and east.
18; 2:51 a. m.	-6.7	W 5	8	8	Few Cl., few Acu., few Cu. Moderate haze to north and east.
21; 3:02 a. m.	-9.6	NW 5	8	7	3 Cl. Light haze.
21; 0:18 a. m.	-7.2	NW 5	8	7	3 Cl. Light haze.
22; 2:56 a. m.	-13.3	NW 4	9	7	Few Cu. Moderate haze to north.
22; 0:16 a. m.	-8.6	NW 5	9	6	No clouds. Light haze to north and east.
23; 1:40 a. m.	-7.8	N 4	7	7	1 Cl. Moderate to dense haze.
25; 0:35 a. m.	-6.7	WNW 4	9	8	Few Cu. Light water haze to south.
27; 0:23 a. m.	-9.0	WNW 5	9	6	No clouds. Light haze.
28; 0:17 p. m.	-8.2	NNW 5	9	8	Few Cl., few Fr. Light haze.
31; 0:21 p. m.	-3.9	NW 3	9	9	No clouds. Moderate haze.

Date	Eastern standard time	Heliographic			Area		Total area for each day	Observatory
		Diff. in longitude	Longitude	Latitude	Spot	Group		
1935								
Nov. 1	11 25	-37.0	60.7	-24.0			25	
		+79.0	176.7	+18.0	130		155	
Nov. 2	12 4	-23.0	61.3	-25.5			185	185
Nov. 3	19 25	-68.0	359.0	-27.0			1,215	Mt. Wilson
		-8.0	59.0	+13.0			27	
		-3.0	64.0	-22.0			247	
Nov. 4	13 40	-80.0	357.0	-28.0			962	
		+3.0	60.0	+14.0			66	
		+8.0	65.0	-24.0			222	
Nov. 5	11 3	-53.5	351.8	-29.5			926	
		+12.0	57.3	-27.0			62	
		+15.0	60.3	+14.5			123	
		+20.5	65.8	-24.5	154		1,265	
Nov. 6	11 33	-40.0	351.8	-29.5			741	
		+28.5	60.3	+14.5			154	
		+34.0	65.8	-25.0	154		1,049	